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THE FRIDAY CLUB

1941-1942



Phoenix, Arizona

ARIZONA COLLECTION
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

I

THE PHYSICAL BACKGROUND.....Mrs. Marshall

- I. The Physiography of North America
 1. Configuration-
 - a. Coasts and coastal plains.
 - b. Mountains and highlands.
 - c. River systems.
 - d. Plains
 2. Climate and rainfall.
- II. Natural Resources
 1. Soil.
 2. Mineral wealth.
 3. Flora and fauna.
 4. Water supply.
- III. The Land as a Factor in History
 1. Soil and civilization.
- IV. Regions and Sections in American History
 1. Regionalism.
 - a. Natural regions.
 - b. Cultural and service regions.
 2. Sectionalism.
 3. Sectional conflicts and compromises.
 - a. In politics.
 - b. In Congress.

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II

THE PLANTATION AREA.....Mrs. Barnes

- I. Physical Characteristics
 1. Southern regions.
 2. Geography and the Southern colonies.
- II. Inhabitants
 1. Virginia.
 - a. The Cavalier legend.
 - b. Slaves.
 2. Maryland.
 3. South Carolina.
 4. North Carolina.
 5. Georgia.
- III. The Influence of the Staple Crops
 1. Tobacco in Virginia and Maryland.
 2. Rice and indigo in Carolina.
- IV. Development of Large Plantations
 1. Exhaustion of Soils.
 2. River civilization.
 3. Slavery
 4. Fluctuation in the price of tobacco.
- V. Plantation Life
 1. Definition of plantation; a typical plantation.
 2. Plantation trade and the position of the planter.
 - a. Dependence on England.
 - b. Debt.
- VI. Government
 1. Colonial government.
 2. Local government.
 - a. Parish
 - b. County: justices of the peace.
- VII. Classes of Population
 1. Inevitability of clash between east and west.

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III

NEW ENGLAND Mrs. Taylor

I. Physical Characteristics

1. The ice age and its effects.
 - a. Soil.
 - b. Rocks
 - c. Rivers.
2. Resources: lumber, fisheries.

II. The People: Essential Homogeneity

1. Racial origins.
2. Group migration.
3. The town.
4. Puritan religion.

III. Occupations.

1. Agriculture.
2. Fishing and whaling.
3. Commerce.
 - a. Trade with England.
 - b. Trade with the West Indies.
 - c. Internal trade.

IV. Religion

1. John Calvin and his theories.
2. Intolerance.
3. Congregationalism.

V. Spread of New England Population.

1. Area of Settlement.

VI. Characteristics of New England.

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THE MIDDLE COLONIES.....Mrs. Carson

- I. Physical Characteristics
 1. Compromise region.
 2. Importance of the river systems.
 3. Bays and harbors.
- II. The Dutch on the Hudson
 1. Settlement.
 2. The patroons.
 3. Political system.
 4. Religion and toleration among the Dutch.
- III. The Quakers on the Delaware.
 1. Quaker characteristics.
 2. Development of Pennsylvania.
- IV. The Pennsylvania Dutch.
- V. Other Peoples
- VI. Political Characteristics
 1. The social order.
 2. Local government.
- VII. Economic Characteristics.

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THE COLONIAL WEST.....Mrs. Cocks

- I. The Significance of the Frontier in American History
- II. Geographic Considerations in the Colonial West
 1. Extent.
 2. Resources.
- III. The First Explorers
 1. Fur traders.
 2. Cattlemen.
 3. Soldiers.
- IV. Why People Went West
 1. Trade with the Indians.
 2. Adventure.
 3. Colonial Land policies.
 - a. Pennsylvania frontier.
 - b. Indentured servant.
- V. Non-English Elements on the Frontier
 1. Germans.
 - a. Reasons for migration.
 - b. Extent of settlements.
 - c. Cultural contributions.
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 - a. Character of the people.
 - b. Reasons for migration.
 - c. Regions settled.
- VI. Importance of this Frontier
 1. Individualism.
 2. Contributions to colonial unity.
 3. Buffers against the Indians.
 4. Cultural frontier.
- VII. Conflict between East and West

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THE EXPULSION OF THE FRENCH..... Mrs. Dunning

- I. French Settlements in North America
 1. Settlements in Canada and Louisiana.
 2. Explorations in the interior.
- II. Comparisons with the English
 1. Traders and farmers.
 2. Government.
 3. Church and State.
- III. Early Wars between French and English
 1. The fur trade and fisheries.
 2. A hundred years of war.
 - a. King William's War.
 - b. Queen Anne's War.
 - c. King George's War.
- IV. The French and Indian War
 1. Land speculation.
 - a. The Ohio Company.
 - b. Washington and the French.
 - c. Braddock's failure.
 2. Failure of plans for union.
 3. Colonial indifference to defense.
 4. Disloyalty to English regulations.
- V. The Way Paved for Revolution
 1. The Peace of Paris, 1763.
 2. The problem of colonial control.

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VII

PRELIMINARIES OF THE REVOLUTION..... Mrs. Hayes

- I. Nature of the American Revolution: Popular Misconceptions
- II. Mercantilism and the Colonies
 1. The mercantile theory and the colonies.
 2. Regulation of trade by the Navigation Acts.
 3. Restrictions on American manufacturing.
 4. Troubles over land titles and quitrents.
 5. Troubles over paper money.
 6. Growing consciousness of the need for reform.
 - a. The West.
 - b. Union.
 - c. Mercantilism.
- III. Lessons of the French and Indian War
 1. Failure of colonial cooperation.
 - a. Requisitions.
 - b. Militia.
 2. The new problem of the West.
 3. The new problem of defense.
- IV. Greenville's Policies
 1. Administrative reforms.
 2. New legislation.
 3. Defense.
- V. The Stamp Act
 1. Provisions of the act.
 2. Colonial opposition: classes.
 3. Repeal.

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VIII

COLONIAL DEFIANCE OF BRITISH CONTROL -

Mrs. Hoagland

- I. The Townshend Acts, 1767
 1. Purposes.
 2. Colonial opposition.
 - a. The Boston Massacre.
- II. The Boston Tea Party.
- III. The Intolerable Acts
 1. Measures against Massachusetts.
 2. Quebec and the Quartering Act.
 3. Administrative changes.
- IV. Classes and Parties in the Revolution.
 1. Conservatives.
 2. Radicals.
- V. The First Continental Congress
 1. Radical test of strength.
 2. The Galloway plan.
 3. Declaration of Rights and Grievances.
 4. The Association.
 5. Lexington and Concord.
- VI. The Second Continental Congress
 1. War,
 2. The Declaration of Independence.

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THE REVOLUTIONARY WAR Mrs. Hodgson

- I. Significance of the Declaration of Independence
 1. The philosophy of democracy.
 2. Grievances against England.
 3. Nature of the Revolution.

- II. Divisions within America
 1. The several areas and the classes within each.
 2. The loyalists.
 3. The Revolution as a class struggle.

- III. Comparison of the Opposing Forces.
 1. Military strength.
 2. Leadership.
 3. Finances.
 - a. Methods of American finance.
 - b. Foreign loans.

- IV. The French Alliance
 1. Franklin in Paris.
 2. The value of French aids.

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THE TREATY OF PARIS, 1783.....Mrs. James

I. England's Enemies

1. France.
 - a. Reasons for adherence.
 - b. Early aid.
 - c. Franklin in Paris.
 - d. Treaties of alliance and commerce.
 - e. Importance of French aid.
2. Spain.
3. Holland.
4. Other enemies.
 - a. League of armed neutrality.
 - b. Ireland.
 - c. British politics.

II. The Peace Negotiations

1. American instructions.
2. Vergennes and Spain.
3. Franklin and his colleagues.
4. Separate treaty.
 - a. Boundaries.
 - b. Fisheries.
 - c. Loyalists.
 - d. Debts.

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THE CONFEDERATION.....Mrs. King

- I. Significance of the Period
 1. Revolution and depression.
- II. Social and Economic Problems
 1. New social classes.
 2. Business readjustments.
- III. The National Government Under the Confederation
 1. Colonial efforts at union.
 2. Dickinson's committee.
 3. The Articles of Confederation.
 - a. Powers of Congress.
 - b. Limitations of Congress.
 - c. Significance of the Articles of Conf.
- IV. Ratification of the Articles of Confederation.
 1. Western lands and Maryland.

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PROBLEMS OF THE CONFEDERATION.....Mrs. Lane

- I. Western Problems
 1. The southwestern settlements.
 - a. Watauga.
 - b. Transylvania.
 - c. Cumberland.
 2. Confederation and the Southwest.

3. The Northwest.
 - a. The ordinances of 1784 and 1785.
 - b. The Ohio Company of Associates.
4. The Northwest Ordinance of 1787.

II. The Financial Depression.

1. Manufacturers.
2. Merchants.
3. Shippers.
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III. External Problems.

1. Diplomatic failure with Spain.
2. Diplomatic failure with England.
 - a. Need for a commercial treaty.
 - b. The problems of the Northwest posts.
3. Diplomatic failure with other countries.

IV. Internal Problems of Government.

1. Problems of finance.
 - a. Proposals for amendments.
 - b. Impotence and decline of Congress.
2. Disputes between the states.
 - a. Tariffs.
 - b. Boundaries.

V. Paper Money.

1. Shay's Rebellion.
2. *Trevett v. Weeden*
3. Alarm of the conservatives.

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FORMING THE CONSTITUTION..... Mrs. Latham

I. Movement for Stronger Union

1. Upsurging of the conservatives.
2. Factors making stronger union inevitable.
 - a. Isolation.
 - b. Common problems.
 - c. Racial and cultural unity.

II. Preliminary Conventions.

1. The Mt. Vernon conference.
2. The Annapolis convention.

III. The Philadelphia Convention.

IV. Work of the Convention.

1. Agreement on great economic questions.
2. Disagreement on political structure.
 - a. The compromises of the Constitution.
3. The frame of government.
4. Nature of the convention's work.
 - a. Democracy in the Constitution.
 - b. Was the confederation a failure?

V. The Ratification of the Constitution.

1. Federalists and Anti-Federalists.
2. The masses.
3. The campaign: arguments pro and con.
4. Ratification by the States.
5. The Bill of Rights.

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XIV

HAMILTON AND THE ORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT..... Mrs. Lewis

- I. Men of Property Win Control of the New Government.
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 2. Washington and Adams.

- II. Organizing the Government.
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 2. Washington's Inauguration.
 3. The cabinet.
 4. The Supreme Court.
 5. The first tariff act.

- III. Hamilton's Leadership.
 1. Alexander Hamilton.
 - a. Early life.
 - b. Revolutionary career.
 - c. Governmental ideas.
 2. Four reports on national economy.
 - a. Report on the public debt.
 - b. Excise.
 - c. The National Bank.
 - d. Protection of manufacturers.

- IV. Forces Destined to Break Down Hamiltonianism.
 1. Federalist opposition to the common man.
 2. Federalist foreign policy.
 3. The Federalists and personal liberty.

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THE NEW GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST, Mrs. Martin

- I. The Western Character.
- II. The Whiskey Rebellion.
 1. Purpose of the whiskey tax.
 2. Washington's proclamation of 1792.
 3. The Militia Act of 1793.
 4. Its significance.
- III. The Indian Problem of the Northwest.
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 2. Military expeditions.
 - a. Harmar's, 1790.
 - b. St. Clair's defeat, 1791.
 - c. Wayne: the Battle of Fallen Timber.
 3. The Treaty of Fort Grenville, 1795.
- IV. Government Success in the Southwest.
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 2. Washington and the Creeks.
 3. The opening of the Mississippi: Pinckney's Treaty.
- V. Admission of New States in the West.
- VI. The Land Law of 1800
 Appeasement of Western demands.

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BEGINNINGS OF AMERICAN NEUTRALITY

Mrs. Gillespie

- I. The French Revolution
 1. Reception in America.
 - a. By the Anti-Federalists.
 - b. By the Federalists.
 2. Reception in Europe-
 - a. The progress of trouble.
 - b. France against the world.
- II. American Neutrality
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 2. The problem of the French treaties.
 3. Neutrality proclamation.
- III. Citizen Genet.
 1. Activities.
 2. Mistakes.
- IV. American Neutrality Law.
 1. The profits of neutrality.
- V. Troubles with England.
- VI. Jay's Treaty
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 2. Reception
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THE DOWNFALL OF THE FEDERALISTS

Mrs. Hodges

- I. The growth of Political Parties.
 1. The election of 1796.
 - a. Partisan pamphleteering.
 - b. Washington's Farewell Address.
 - c. The electoral college system.
- II. The Adams Administration
 1. Political developments.
 2. The XYZ affair.
 3. The naval war of 1798.
- III. The Election of 1800
 1. The Alien and Sedition Acts.
 2. The Virginia and Kentucky Resolutions.
- IV. Achievements of Federalists.

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XVIII

JEFFERSON'S ADMINISTRATION

Mrs. Marshall

- I. Jefferson's America
 1. Material conditions in 1800.
 - a. Population.
 - b. Transportation and communication.
 - c. American economic life.
 2. Social cleavages.
- II. Jefferson and His Party.

1. Character of Jefferson's support.
2. Personnel of the new administration.
3. Jeffersonian simplicity.

III. Republican Program and Accomplishments.

1. The repeal of Federalist legislation.
 - a. The judiciary act of 1801.
 - b. The attack on the courts.
 - c. The failure of impeachment.
2. Payment of the public debt.
 - a. Gallatin vs. Hamilton.
3. Western policy.
 - a. The admission of Ohio.
 - b. The Lewis and Clark Expedition.

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JEFFERSON AND AMERICAN NEUTRALITY

Mrs. Taylor

- I. Jefferson's Foreign Policy
 1. The war with Tripoli.
 2. The Louisiana Purchase.
- II. The Election of 1804.
 1. Jefferson's popularity.
 2. Dissension among Republicans.
 3. Character of the second administration.
- III. Problems of American Neutrality.

1. Difficulties with belligerents.
 - a. The case of the *Essex*.
 - b. Expiration of the Jay Treaty.
 - aa. Blockade and impressments.
 - c. Napoleon's reply to England.
 - aa. The Berlin and Milan Decrees.
 - d. The British Reply to Napoleon.
 - aa. Position of American commerce.
 - e. The Chesapeake-Leopard affair.

IV. Jefferson's Policy: The Embargo

1. Effect on France.
2. Effect on England.
3. Effect on the United States.
4. The election of 1808.
5. Repeal.

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THE WAR OF 1812

Mrs. Carson

I. Causes of the War

1. Commercial conditions.
 - a. The embargo.
 - b. The non-intercourse law.
 - c. Macon's Bill No. 2.
2. The Western background of war.
 - a. Indian problems.
 - b. The English and the Indians.
 - c. The War Hawks.
3. The election of 1812.

II. Problems of the War

1. The declaration of war.
2. The West and the war.
3. Financial problems.
4. Military problems.

- III. The Conduct of the War
 - 1. Military campaigns.
 - 2. Naval exploits.
 - 3. British efforts.
 - a. Washington and New Orleans.
- IV. Dissension within the United States.
 - 1. New England and the war.
 - a. The Hartford Convention.
 - b. Trading with the enemy.

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XXI

THE END OF THE WAR OF 1812

Mrs. Cocks

- I. The Treaty of Peace
 - 1. The movement for peace.
 - 2. Peace negotiations.
 - a. The British ultimatum.
 - b. American proposals.
 - c. The Duke of Wellington.
 - 3. The Treaty of Ghent.
- II. Subsequent Negotiations with Great Britain.
 - 1. The commercial convention of 1815.
 - 2. The Rush-Bagot agreement, 1818.
 - 3. The fisheries question.
 - 4. The Northwest boundary.

III. The Impression of Victory

IV. Tangible Benefits from the War

1. Indian relations.
2. International relations.
3. Industrial stimulation.
4. Nationalism.

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XXII

THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AFTER THE WAR - Mrs. Dunning

I. Development of an American Type

1. Separation from Europe.
2. Amalgamation of colonial stocks.
3. Influence of the frontier.

II. American Characteristics

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2. Restlessness.
3. Inventiveness.
4. Optimism.
5. Democracy.
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III. Development of a National Literature

1. Growing regard for learning and culture.
2. Periodicals.
 - a. Partisan newspapers.
 - b. Magazines.
3. American writers.
 - a. Irving and the American scene.
 - b. Patriotic writers.
 - c. Historical literature.
 - d. Poets and dramatists.

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XXIII

THE SECTIONS AND THE NEW NATIONALISM

Mrs. Hayes

- I. The West and Nationalism
 1. Western migration.
 2. Increase of Western population.
 3. New states in the West.

- II. Southern Expansion
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 2. Growth of the Southwest.
 3. The purchase of Florida.
 - a. Jackson and the Seminoles.
 - b. Adams and Spain.
 - c. The treaty of 1819.

- III. Eastern Development
 1. The decline of commerce.
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 3. Changes in agriculture.

- IV. The American System
 1. The National Bank Act.
 2. The protective tariff.
 3. Army and navy acts.
 4. Internal improvements.

- V. The elections of 1816 and 1820.

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JOHN MARSHALL AND THE SUPREME COURT

Mrs. Hoagland

- I. The Supreme Court before Marshall.
 1. The Constitution and the Court.
 2. The Judiciary Act of 1789.
 3. Tendency of early decisions.

- II. Marshall and His Colleagues.

- III. Power of the Federal Courts Asserted Over:
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 2. State laws.
 3. State courts.

- IV. States' Rights vs. National Supremacy.

- V. Preservation of Property Rights.

- VI. The Significance of Marshall's Decisions

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THE FORMULATION OF THE MONROE DOCTRINE

Mrs. Hodgson

- I. Nationalism in Foreign Affairs
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- II. Spanish American Revolutions
 1. Spanish commercial policy.
 2. Effect of the Napoleonic wars.
- III. The European Concert and the Holy Alliance
 1. Metternick and reaction.
 2. The doctrine of intervention.
 3. English and American opposition to the policy.
- IV. The Genesis of the Monroe Doctrine.
 1. Canning's overtures to Rush.
 2. Jefferson and Madison.
 3. Adams and the Monroe Doctrine
 4. The Russian complication.
- V. Significance of the Monroe Doctrine
 1. Immediate effects of the Monroe message.
 2. The Panama Congress.
 3. Latin American relations.

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